

2 Samuel 6:19

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And he dealt among all the people, even among the whole multitude of Israel, as well to the women as men, to every one a cake of bread, and a good piece of flesh, and a flagon of wine. So all the people departed every one to his house.

Analysis

And he dealt among all the people, even among the whole multitude of Israel, as well to the women as men, to every one a cake of bread, and a good piece of flesh, and a flagon of wine. So all the people departed every one to his house.

This verse contributes to the narrative of Ark Brought to Jerusalem, emphasizing reverence in worship, God's holiness. The ark's journey to Jerusalem emphasizes God's transcendent holiness and the necessity of approaching Him on His terms. Uzzah's death for touching the ark (though apparently well-intentioned) teaches that sincerity doesn't override obedience. David's dancing demonstrates appropriate joy in worship. Michal's contempt reveals heart attitudes toward genuine worship. The Hebrew qodesh (קֹדֶשׁ, 'holiness') dominates this chapter.

Historical Context

The historical setting of 2 Samuel 6 occurs during David's reign (circa 1010-970 BCE) over Israel's united monarchy. Archaeological discoveries, including the Tel Dan inscription mentioning the 'House of David,' corroborate biblical historicity. Ancient Near Eastern customs regarding reverence in worship, God's holiness provide crucial background. The geopolitical situation involved regional powers—

Philistines, Ammonites, Arameans, Moabites, Edomites—as David consolidated and expanded Israel's territory. Cultural practices concerning kingship, warfare, covenant relationships, family dynamics, and religious observance differed significantly from modern Western contexts, requiring careful attention to avoid anachronistic interpretation while extracting timeless theological principles applicable across cultures and eras.

Related Passages

Ephesians 2:8 — Salvation by grace through faith

Romans 10:9 — Confession and belief for salvation

Study Questions

1. How does this passage deepen your understanding of reverence in worship, God's holiness?
2. What does this verse reveal about God's character, and how should that shape your worship and obedience?
3. In what specific ways can you apply this truth to your current circumstances and relationships this week?

Interlinear Text

וַיַּחֲלֵ ק	לְכָל	הָעָם	לְכָל	הֵם וְ	
And he dealt	H3605	among all the people	H3605	even among the whole multitude	
H2505		H5971		H1995	
יִשְׂרָאֵל	אֲנָשִׁים	וְעַד	אֲנָשִׁים	חֶלֶת	לֶחֶם
of Israel	as men	H5704	as well to the women	as men	cake
H3478	H376		H802	H376	H2471
אֶת	וְאֶשְׂפָּר	אֶת	וְאֲשִׁישָׁה	אֶת	וַיִּלָּךְ
a	and a good piece	a	of flesh and a flagon	a	H1980
H259	H829	H259	H809	H259	H3605
הָעָם	אֲנָשִׁים	לְבֵיתוֹ:			
among all the people	as men	to his house			
H5971	H376	H1004			

Additional Cross-References

Nehemiah 8:10 (Parallel theme): Then he said unto them, Go your way, eat the fat, and drink the sweet, and send portions unto them for whom nothing is prepared: for this day is holy unto our Lord: neither be ye sorry; for the joy of the LORD is your strength.